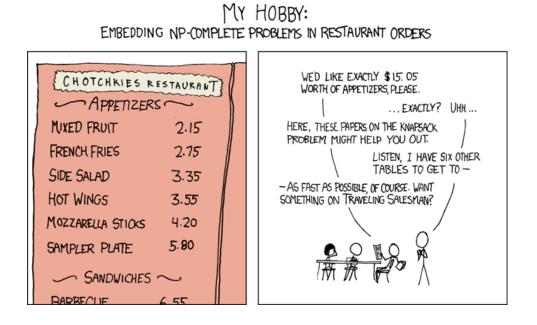
COS 350 Spring 2016 <u>Class Exercise 12</u> 4 questions; 2 pgs.

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Today: NP completeness. §§ 34.*
Next class: Midterm Exam 2.
Reminders: Term projects. Read material *before and after* class. Use newsgroup.

- 1. List the members of your group below. Underline your name.
- 2. In the custom of *good bad jokes*, explain the following, due to Randall Munroe, from http://xkcd.com/287/, 2012-08-07.



3. Consider the following KNAPSACK problem: Given a set S of items, where each item $s_i \in S$ has a weight (cost) of w_i and a value (benefit) of v_i , find the most beneficial (highest aggregate value) subset $S' \subseteq S$ of items that can be carried in a knapsack of capacity (by weight) W.

Prove or disprove: $KNAPSACK \in NP$.

4. Prove or disprove: KNAPSACK is NP-hard. [Hint: See Question 2.]