COS 221 Fall 2020 <u>Midterm Exam 1</u> 30 pts.; 30 minutes; 4 questions; 4 pages. 2020-11-20 11:00 a.m.

© 2020 Sudarshan S. Chawathe

Name: _

- 1. (1 pt.)
 - Read all material carefully.
 - If in doubt whether something is allowed, ask, don't assume.
 - You may refer to your books, papers, and notes during this test.
 - E-books and electronic resources may be used, *but only as a library* without direct communication with sentient beings.
 - $\circ\,$ No interactive communication (other than that required for class) is permitted.
 - $\circ\,$ Write, and draw, carefully. Ambiguous or cryptic answers receive zero credit.
 - $\circ~$ Use class and textbook conventions for notation, algorithmic options, etc.

Write your name in the space provided above.

WAIT UNTIL INSTRUCTED TO CONTINUE TO REMAINING QUESTIONS.

| Q | Full | Score |
|-------|------|-------|
| 1 | 1 | |
| 2 | 9 | |
| 3 | 10 | |
| 4 | 15 | |
| total | 30 | |

Do not write in the following table.

2. (9 pts.) Refer to Figure 16.9 in the textbook, which depicts a trace of some operations performed on the dynamic-array implementation of the Queue data structure. Depict a similar trace (following the same conventions, depicting all the details) that has the same initial state but in which the three *dequeue* operations are replaced with, in sequence, enqueue(g), enqueue(h), and enqueue(i). Ensure that your trace corresponds exactly with the actions of the textbook's code.

3. (10 pts.) Refer to Figure 15.26 in the textbook, which depicts a trace of Dijkstra's algorithm on the sample graph with V_0 as the source vertex. Depict the first four iterations of a similar trace on the same graph but with V_3 as the source vertex. Ensure that you *clearly* indicate *all* the details following the conventions of that figure precisely.

4. (10 pts.) Using precisely the format and conventions of Figure 15.4 of the textbook, depict the data structure corresponding to the final graph of Figure 15.26.