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**Today** Preliminaries and more. § 0.\* (thoroughly); § 6.1 (the best you can). **Next class** Finite-state automata (FSAs). §§ 1.1, 1.2.

- 1. Write your name below.
- 2. Use the scheme described on p. 247 of the textbook to generate a concrete implementation of the *self* program.

Ask questions and use group discussions to clarify ideas.

Explain how your program works by detailing the correspondence between its elements and those in the description.

- 3. Let  $A = \{1, 2, 4, 8, 16, \dots, 1024\}$  and  $B = \{n \in \mathbb{Z} \mid 0 < n \le 100 \land \sqrt{n} \in \mathbb{Z}\}.$ 
  - (a) Provide a compact implicit definition of A.
  - (b) Enumerate the elements of B.
  - (c) Enumerate each of the following. You may abbreviate if the result is clear and unambiguous.
    - i.  $A \cup B$
    - ii.  $A \cap B$
    - iii.  $A \setminus B$
    - iv.  $A \times B$
    - v.  $\mathcal{P}(B)$

- 4. With all variables ranging over the set  $\mathbb{Z}$ , for each of the following logical sentences, (1) provide a brief but precise English equivalent, (2) provide a prenex normal form equivalent, and (3) either prove or disprove it.
  - (a)  $\forall y \exists x [\nexists w[w = x^2] \land \exists z[x < y < z]]$
  - (b)  $\exists x \forall y [\nexists w[w = x^2] \land \exists z[x < y < z]]$