

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

1. (1 pt.)

- **Read all material carefully.**
- This test is **closed book, closed notes**.
- However, you may refer to **one** standard Letter-sized sheet of paper (both sides) that has **notes hand-written by you**. If used, this sheet of notes must **include your name** near the top and must be **submitted** along with the quiz.
- Computing or communication devices of any kind (laptop computers, tablets, phones, calculators, etc.) are not permitted.
- Network access of any kind (cell, voice, text, data, etc.) is not permitted.
- Write, and draw, carefully. Ambiguous or cryptic answers receive zero credit.
- Use class and textbook conventions for notation, algorithmic options, etc.

**Write your name** in the space provided above.

**Do not write anything else on this page.**

WAIT UNTIL INSTRUCTED TO CONTINUE TO REMAINING QUESTIONS.
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(Do not view any other pages.)

**Do not write on this page.**  
(It is for use in grading only.)

Q	Full Score
1	1
2	9
3	10
4	10
total	30

2. (9 pts.) Prove or disprove: Every binary tree with  $n$  vertices, with  $n > 1$ , has an edge whose removal results in splitting the tree into trees  $A$  and  $B$  with sizes (number of vertices)  $|A|$  and  $|B|$ , such that  $|A| \leq 2n/3$  and  $|B| \leq 2n/3$ .

3. (10 pts.) Using the textbook's conventions, provide detailed pseudocode that corresponds to the Python code below as closely as possible. [Reminder: Present your code (especially indentation) very clearly.]

```
def f101(n):  
    r = 0  
    for i in range(n):  
        for j in range(2 * i, i * i):  
            r += 1  
    return r
```

4. (10 pts.) What is the value of `f101(6)` where the function `f101` is defined by the Python code of Question 3? Provide an exact numerical answer. Explain your answer.

[additional space for earlier material]